process which is excellent in flexibility, soldering heat-resistance, heat deterioration-resistance, nonelectrolytic gold plating-resistance, acid resistance, and water resistance. Therefore, the composition may be suitable for the resist ink for developing in an organic solvent, water, or an aqueous alkaline solution, especially for a flexible printed circuit board.

## Disclosure of the Invention

The present invention relates to the following items:

(1) An urethane oligomer (A) obtained by reacting a polyol compound(a) with a polybasic acid anhydride(b-1) having at least two acid anhydride groups per molecule, a polyisocyanate compound(c), and a hydroxy compound having ethylenically unsaturated groups and the salt thereof.

- (2) An urethane oligomer(A) according to the above (1), wherein said polybasic acid anhydride(b) having at least two acid anhydride groups per molecule has an acid value of 200-1500mgKOH/g, and the salt thereof.
- (3) An urethane oligomer (A) according to the above (1) or (2), wherein said urethane oligomer(A) has a weight-average molecular weight of 1,000-100,000, and the salt thereof.
- (4) An urethane oligomer (A) according to any of the above (1) to (3), wherein said urethane oligomer(A) has an acid value of 1-200mgKOH/g; and the salt thereof.

(5) A resin composition comprising an urethane oligomer(A) according to any of the above (1) to (4) and an unsaturated group-containing polycarboxylic acid resin(B) that is a product obtained by reacting an epoxy resin (e)having at least two epoxy groups per molecule with a monocarboxylic acid compound(f)having ethylenically unsaturated groups and a polybasic acid anhydride(b-2).

(6) A resin composition according to the above (5), wherein said epoxy resin (e) having at least two epoxy groups per molecule is represented by Formula (1):

(In the formula, X is -CH2- or -C(CH3)2-, n is an integer of 1 or more, and M is hydrogen or a group represented by Formula (G) as shown below:

$$-\overset{\mathsf{H}_2}{\mathsf{C}}\overset{\mathsf{H}}{\mathsf{C}} \overset{\mathsf{H}}{\mathsf{C}} \mathsf{H}_2 \tag{G}$$

, provided that M is a group represented by Formula (G) if n is 1, while at least one M is a group represented by Formula

- (G) and the remainders being hydrogen if n is an integer more than 1).
- (7) A resin composition comprising an urethane oligomer(A) according to any of the above (1) to (4) and a thermoplastic polymer(D).
- (8) A resin composition according to the above (5) or (6), further comprising a diluent(C).
- (9) A resin composition according to the above (7) or (8), wherein said diluent(C) is a reactive diluent(C-1).
- (10) A resin composition according to any of the above (5) to
- (9), comprising a photopolymerization initiator(E).
- (11) A resin composition comprising an urethane oligomer(A) according to any of the above (1) to (4), a thermoplastic polymer(D) and a photopolymerization initiator(E).
- (12) A resin composition according to the above (11), wherein said thermoplastic polymer(D) is a polymer having carboxyl groups.
- (13) A resin composition according to any of the above (1) to (10), comprising a thermosetting component(F).
- (14) A resin composition according to any of the above (5) to (13), wherein said resin composition is prepared for the solder resist in a printed circuit board or for an interlayer dielectric layer.
- (15) A photosensitive film comprising being prepared by laminating the layer of a resin composition according to any